EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION M.ED.

Degree: Master of Education
https://www.towson.edu/coe/departments/earlychildhood/grad/earlychildhood/

Program Director: Dr. Stephen Schroth
Phone: 410-704-4292
Email: ecedgrad@towson.edu

The M. Ed. in Early Childhood Education is an advanced degree program designed to prepare the degree candidate for a future professional role, to increase competence in a current career role or to provide a step toward further study in the field of early childhood education. It is not an initial teaching certification or licensure program, but an opportunity for increased professional development at the graduate level. The M.Ed. in Early Childhood Education is recommended for practitioners in a wide range of programs for children from birth through age 8 in a variety of community settings. Their roles may include administration, supervision and mentoring in early childhood programs; pre-primary or primary grade teaching; family/community support; early intervention; resource and referral; program licensing; infants and toddlers specialist; and many others. Guiding principles include an interdisciplinary perspective, collaboration, mentoring and advocacy, with a foundation of the most current knowledge base in early childhood and best practice for all young children and families. The M.Ed. in Early Childhood Education is aligned with National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) Standards for Early Childhood Professional Preparation in Advanced Programs. The 33-unit program consists of seven required courses and four elective courses that are designed to provide each student with a deeper understanding of the knowledge base in the field, while supporting individual areas of professional specialization and academic interest. The faculty in the Department of Early Childhood Education has developed specific courses to support students in their professional development and in their future contributions to the field of early childhood education through their chosen career paths. National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) Standards for Early Childhood Professional Preparation in Advanced Programs recognizes possible specializations as “areas of focus” that include, but are not limited to:

- Early Childhood Accomplished Teacher: Advanced professional study to develop candidates as master teachers and mentors in their professional settings and may prepare candidates for NBPTS certification.
- Early Childhood Administrator/Program Director: Advanced professional study to prepare candidates to become or to increase their effectiveness as administrators, supervisors or directors in schools, centers and non-traditional programs for young children and families.
- Early Childhood Family Specialist: Advanced professional study to prepare candidates to specialize in work with the families of young children in a variety of roles and settings, and to meet the requirements for a post-baccalaureate Family-Professional Collaboration Certificate.

Admission Requirements

- A baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university**.
- A minimum undergraduate GPA of 3.00 is required for full admission and 2.75 for conditional admission to the program. All GPA calculations are based on the last 60 units of undergraduate and post-baccalaureate study.
- A current résumé to be submitted with the application for admission as well as all post-secondary transcripts. Submit the application online (https://www.towson.edu/academics/graduate/admissions).
- Experience/background in the field with young children and families.
- Two professional narrative letters of recommendation.
- A brief (two-page) admission essay discussing the applicant’s experiences working with young children and families, and rationale for earning a master’s degree related to professional goals and career aspirations.

One or more of the following:

- An undergraduate degree or graduate course work in Early Childhood Education, child development, family studies or a related field OR
- Teacher certification in early childhood education OR
- Teacher certification in elementary education plus 6 units in early childhood education OR
- A minimum of three years of professional experience in an early childhood program or related setting serving young children from birth to age 8 OR
- Undergraduate courses in the following areas:
  - educational psychology or psychology of learning
  - child growth and development
  - curriculum and methods in early childhood education

Exceptional candidates who do not meet the specific experience/background criteria above may be considered for admission if they intend to work in settings with children from birth through age 8. In these instances, an interview with the program director is required.

NOTE: The M.Ed. in Early Childhood Education is an advanced program and does not lead to initial teacher certification in early childhood education. Individuals interested in post-baccalaureate initial certification should apply for the M.A.T. program in Early Childhood Education.

Non-immigrant International Students

Program Enrollment: F-1 and J-1 students are required to be enrolled full-time. The majority of their classes must be in-person and on campus. See the list of programs that satisfy these requirements, and contact the International Student and Scholars Office with questions.

Admission Procedures: See additional information regarding Graduate Admission policies and International Graduate Application online.

**See Exceptions to Policy in Graduate Admissions (https://www.towson.edu/academics/graduate/admissions/policies.html).

Degree Requirements

The Master of Education in Early Childhood Education requires a minimum of 33 units, including the following:

1
• Completion of required prerequisite courses
• Goals Statement: At the beginning of the program, students will identify an individualized area of focus to guide their professional growth in their graduate study and will submit a Goals Statement. This document will serve as a plan so that students may achieve their individual professional and academic objectives.
• Graduate Professional Portfolio: Students present a professional portfolio as an exit requirement of the program. Along with ECED 773 (or ECED 898), the portfolio will provide a capstone experience. It will demonstrate integrated graduate-level learning and evidence of essential professional dispositions, and will reflect the students' growth as professionals and leaders in their areas of specialization within the field of early childhood education. As an ongoing collection of graduate work, it will serve as a synthesis of learning throughout degree course work and reflect NAEYC Standards for Advanced Professional Preparation.

Course Sequence
The first two courses of the graduate program are ECED 611 and ECED 609. These two courses must be completed before other courses are taken, except for students who begin degree course work during the summer.

Non-Thesis Option
For students pursuing the non-thesis option, the final, capstone course is ECED 773, in which students are provided an opportunity to develop a creative and interdisciplinary statement of their professional identity, as they articulate their views on why they care about children and why they do what they do. All other course work must be completed either prior to or concurrent with taking this course.

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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECED 607</td>
<td></td>
<td>LEARNER DIVERSITY, CULTURAL RESPONSIVENESS, AND INCLUSION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 609</td>
<td></td>
<td>GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF YOUNG CHILDREN</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>ECED 610</td>
<td></td>
<td>LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS: CURRICULUM AND TECHNOLOGY</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 611</td>
<td></td>
<td>TEACHER AS RESEARCHER: RESEARCH METHODS IN EDUCATION</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 619</td>
<td></td>
<td>ASSESSMENT, OBSERVATION AND EVALUATION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 665</td>
<td></td>
<td>CURRICULUM THEORY AND DEVELOPMENT</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECED 773</td>
<td></td>
<td>SEMINAR IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION ¹</td>
<td>3</td>
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Electives
These courses support the student’s individualized area of focus as indicated on the initial Goals Statement, and are to be selected from departmental courses or up to 6 units from another department with permission.

Total Units

Thesis Option
This option is available for students who may wish to pursue doctoral studies at a later date or who have identified a strong commitment to a specific topic of inquiry they wish to pursue in great depth. Students who elect the Thesis Option will take 6 units of ECED 897 or ECED 898 in place of the 3-unit ECED 773 and 3 elective units. Students must meet with adviser one term prior to enrolling in this course.

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<td>ECED 773</td>
<td>SEMINAR IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION ¹</td>
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Post-Baccalaureate Certificate Options within the M.Ed.

Post-Baccalaureate Family-Professional Collaboration Certificate
Family/home collaboration is a vital aspect of Early Childhood professional practice. Graduate students interested in developing expertise as a family specialist may complete the requirements for the Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Family-Professional Collaboration within their master’s degree program. These students must also meet with the director of the Post-Baccalaureate Certificate Program in Family Studies for advising on course requirements for the certificate program. Students take the following courses as three of their electives in the M.Ed. in order to obtain the Family Studies Certificate:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FMST 601</td>
<td>APPLIED FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMST 610</td>
<td>FAMILY-PROFESSIONAL COLLABORATION</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FMST 620</td>
<td>PROJECT IN FAMILY-FOCUSED PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total Units

¹ ECED 773 must be completed with a grade of B or higher. (Course may be repeated)
For more information about the Post-Baccalaureate Family-Professional Collaboration Certificate, see the description in the Interdisciplinary Programs section of the catalog.

**Post-Baccalaureate Certificate Program in Autism Studies**

Graduate students interested in developing expertise in Autism Studies may complete the requirements for the Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Autism Studies within their master’s degree program. These students must also meet with the director of the Post-Baccalaureate Certificate Program in Autism Studies for advising on course requirements for the certificate program. Students will take the following courses as three of their electives in the M.Ed. in order to obtain the Autism Studies Certificate:

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IDHP 770</td>
<td>SPECIAL TOPICS IN THE FIELD OF AUTISM</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDHP 791</td>
<td>DIRECTED READINGS IN THE FIELD OF AUTISM</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDHP 792</td>
<td>INDEPENDENT STUDY IN THE FIELD OF AUTISM</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Units</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>9</strong></td>
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National Board for Professional Teaching Standards Preparation: NAEYC Standards addressed in the M.Ed. required courses are aligned with the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards. Graduate students who are teachers in public school settings may further focus their elective courses to work toward preparation of the portfolio and documentation required for this certification and recognition as master teachers.

**NAEYC STANDARD 1. PROMOTING CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND LEARNING**

Candidates prepared in early childhood degree programs are grounded in a child development knowledge base. They use their understanding of young children's characteristics and needs, and of multiple interacting influences on children's development and learning, to create environments that are healthy, respectful, supportive, and challenging for each child.

1a: Knowing and understanding young children's characteristics and needs, from birth through age 8.
1b: Knowing and understanding the multiple influences on early development and learning.
1c: Using developmental knowledge to create healthy, respectful, supportive, and challenging learning environments for young children.

**NAEYC STANDARD 2. BUILDING FAMILY AND COMMUNITY RELATIONSHIPS**

Candidates prepared in early childhood degree programs understand that successful early childhood education depends upon partnerships with children's families and communities. They know about, understand, and value the importance and complex characteristics of children's families and communities. They use this understanding to create respectful, reciprocal relationships that support and empower families, and to involve all families in their children's development and learning.

2a: Knowing about and understanding diverse family and community characteristics.
2b: Supporting and engaging families and communities through respectful, reciprocal relationships.
2c: Involving families and communities in young children's development and learning.

**NAEYC STANDARD 3. OBSERVING, DOCUMENTING, AND ASSESSING TO SUPPORT YOUNG CHILDREN AND FAMILIES**

Candidates prepared in early childhood degree programs understand that child observation, documentation, and other forms of assessment are central to the practice of all early childhood professionals. They know about and understand the goals, benefits, and uses of assessment. They know about and use systematic observations, documentation, and other effective assessment strategies in a responsible way, in partnership with families and other professionals, to positively influence the development of every child.

3a: Understanding the goals, benefits, and uses of assessment including its use in development of appropriate goals, curriculum, and teaching strategies for young children.
3b: Knowing about and using observation, documentation, and other appropriate assessment tools and approaches, including the use of technology in documentation, assessment and data collection.
3c: Understanding and practicing responsible assessment to promote positive outcomes for each child, including the use of assistive technology for children with disabilities.
3d: Knowing about assessment partnerships with families and with professional colleagues to build effective learning environments.

**NAEYC STANDARD 4. USING DEVELOPMENTALLY EFFECTIVE APPROACHES**

Candidates prepared in early childhood degree programs understand that teaching and learning with young children is a complex enterprise, and its details vary depending on children's ages, characteristics, and the settings within which teaching and learning occur. They understand and use positive relationships and supportive interactions as the foundation for their work with young children and families. Candidates know, understand, and use a wide array of developmentally appropriate approaches, instructional strategies, and tools to connect with children and families and positively influence each child's development and learning.

4a: Understanding positive relationships and supportive interactions as the foundation for their work with young children.
4b: Knowing and understanding effective strategies and tools for early education, including appropriate uses of technology.
4c: Using a broad repertoire of developmentally appropriate teaching / learning approaches.
4d: Reflecting on own practice to promote positive outcomes for each child.

**NAEYC STANDARD 5. USING CONTENT KNOWLEDGE TO BUILD MEANINGFUL CURRICULUM**

Candidates prepared in early childhood degree programs use their knowledge of academic disciplines to design, implement, and evaluate experiences that promote positive development and learning for each and every young child. Candidates understand the importance of developmental domains and academic (or content) disciplines in early childhood curriculum. They know the essential concepts, inquiry tools, and structure of content areas, including academic subjects, and can identify resources to deepen their understanding. Candidates use their own knowledge and other resources to design, implement, and evaluate meaningful, challenging curriculum that promotes comprehensive developmental and learning outcomes for every young child.
5a: Understanding content knowledge and resources in academic disciplines: language and literacy; the arts music, creative movement, dance, drama, visual arts; mathematics; science, physical activity, physical education, health and safety; and social studies.

5b: Knowing and using the central concepts, inquiry tools, and structures of content areas or academic disciplines.

5c: Using own knowledge, appropriate early learning standards, and other resources to design, implement, and evaluate developmentally meaningful and challenging curriculum for each child.

**NAEYC STANDARD 6. BECOMING A PROFESSIONAL**

Candidates prepared in early childhood degree programs identify and conduct themselves as members of the early childhood profession. They know and use ethical guidelines and other professional standards related to early childhood practice. They are continuous, collaborative learners who demonstrate knowledgeable, reflective and critical perspectives on their work, making informed decisions that integrate knowledge from a variety of sources. They are informed advocates for sound educational practices and policies.

6a: Identifying and involving oneself with the early childhood field.

6b: Knowing about and upholding ethical standards and other early childhood professional guidelines.

6c: Engaging in continuous, collaborative learning to inform practice; using technology effectively with young children, with peers, and as a professional resource.

6d: Integrating knowledgeable, reflective, and critical perspectives on early education.

6e: Engaging in informed advocacy for young children and the early childhood profession.

**NAEYC STANDARD 7. EARLY CHILDHOOD FIELD EXPERIENCES**

Field experiences and clinical practice are planned and sequenced so that candidates develop the knowledge, skills and professional dispositions necessary to promote the development and learning of young children across the entire developmental period of early childhood in at least two of the three early childhood age groups (birth age 3, 3 through 5, 5 through 8 years) and in the variety of settings that offer early education (early school grades, child care centers and homes, Head Start programs).

7a: Opportunities to observe and practice in at least two of the three early childhood age groups (birth age 3, 3-5, 5-8).

7b: Opportunities to observe and practice in at least two of the three main types of early education settings (early school grades, child care centers and homes, Head Start programs).

**Courses**

**ECED 603 TEACHER-LEARNER RELATIONSHIPS IN THE EARLY CHILDHOOD CLASSROOM (3)**

Theory, philosophy and research on teacher-learner relationships with emphasis on developing corresponding learning classroom environments and interaction between teacher and learner in the early childhood classroom.

**ECED 604 MATH/SCIENCE IN THE EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION PROGRAM (3)**

Theory, pedagogy and related research on developmentally appropriate practices in math and science for young children, with emphasis on a constructivist approach to learning.

**ECED 605 THE ARTS AND YOUNG CHILDREN (3)**

Explores the fundamental role of the arts in young children’s lives and curricula, expands on teacher understanding of the arts for all individuals, provides references for low- or no-cost materials, as well as concrete, practical strategies for fine arts learning design and implementation. The course identifies how the arts build interest, motivation and learning in all areas of the curriculum.

**ECED 607 LEARNER DIVERSITY, CULTURAL RESPONSIVENESS, AND INCLUSION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3)**

Theory, pedagogy and related research on multiple aspects of learner diversity, with emphasis on developing appropriate culturally responsive and inclusive environments for young children.

**ECED 608 INTEGRATED CURRICULUM AND AUTHENTIC LEARNING IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3)**

An integrated approach to learning in preschool and primary programs, with emphasis on social studies, the arts and technology through the Project Approach and inspirations from Reggio Emilia. Based on an understanding of children’s growth and development, and on appropriate curriculum practices with strategies for meaningful learning within various curriculum systems and settings. Addresses the skills, knowledge and attitudes that children need in a diverse, democratic society. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor.

**ECED 609 GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF YOUNG CHILDREN (3)**

Current theory and research on the growth and development of young children, including both typical and atypical development; methods of studying behavior; implications for early childhood programs. To be completed during the fall or spring semesters within the first 6 credit hours of the program.

**ECED 610 LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS: CURRICULUM AND TECHNOLOGY (3)**

Research and practice on school transformations and new educational directions as a result of evolving technologies. Examine how emerging technologies can support curriculum and create new learning environments that are developmentally appropriate for young children.

**ECED 611 TEACHER AS RESEARCHER: RESEARCH METHODS IN EDUCATION (3)**

Development of skills, insights and understanding basic to planning and conducting research, with emphasis on interpretation and application of research results. Focus on research methods and literature applicable to early childhood education. To be completed during the fall or spring semesters within the first 6 credit hours of the program.

**ECED 612 CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND MANAGEMENT IN PROGRAMS FOR YOUNG CHILDREN (3)**

Examines the nature of young children’s peer conflicts, the role of conflict in children’s development and ways for practitioners and families to promote children’s pro-social interaction, conflict resolution and early violence prevention. Also addresses adult conflict issues in early childhood settings.

**ECED 613 PROGRAMS FOR INFANTS AND YOUNG CHILDREN (3)**

Research, theory and best practice relating to the development and care of young children from 0 to 3. Examines the design, implementation and evaluation of programs for infants and toddlers. Emphasis on the needs of young children and their families in diverse and inclusive settings.
ECED 614 WORKING WITH LINGUISTICALLY DIVERSE YOUNG CHILDREN AND THEIR FAMILIES (3)
Examines research, theory and practice in educating linguistically diverse learners in the early childhood classroom. Designed to enhance understanding and implementation of instructional materials, methodologies, and assessment practices to support linguistically diverse learners and literacy development. Strategies to enhance collaboration with diverse families and cultures will also be emphasized in this course.

ECED 615 ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION OF EARLY CHILDHOOD PROGRAMS (3)
Theory and practice of operating programs for young children, staff selection and mentoring; curriculum development; working with families; licensing and accreditation; budgeting; program and staff evaluation.

ECED 618 THINKING THROUGH THE PROCESSES AND ACQUISITION OF LITERACY (3)
Literacy acquisition, birth through age 8, through study of learning theories based on brain research, cognition, language acquisition. Strategies for integrating reading and writing processes across the curriculum. Bachelor's degree in ECE or related field, teaching experience or permission of instructor.

ECED 619 ASSESSMENT, OBSERVATION AND EVALUATION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3)
Forms, functions and roles of assessment for planning and implementing effective programs for young children from diverse cultures and home languages and with varied learning needs. Qualitative and quantitative approaches to assessment and evaluation and methods of observing children. Appropriate strategies for conducting, reporting and decision-making related to various procedures and instruments.

ECED 621 ASSESSMENT OF READING AND WRITING IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3)
Assessment to Guide Instruction: Assessment of primary-grade children's reading and writing. Purposes and types of assessment tools available for use in the classroom, types of information provided by assessment tools and appropriate use of the information including communicating results and formulating specific instructional recommendations to enhance each child's growth in reading and writing.

ECED 623 STRATEGIES FOR TEACHING READING AND WRITING: BALANCED LITERACY APPROACHES IN ECED CLASSROOM (3)
Reading and writing instruction with young children: development of comprehensive, effective programs, management of programs, evaluation of learning, use of strategies to develop comprehension, word skill and composition.

ECED 647 ADVANCED PROCESSES OF TEACHING AND LEARNING (3)
Systems of analyzing teaching behavior; models of teaching for achieving cognitive, social and personal learning objectives; and analysis of classroom application of teaching models.

ECED 665 CURRICULUM THEORY AND DEVELOPMENT (3)
History, theories, research and contemporary influences of curriculum development in early childhood education; objectives, content and evaluation; teacher as curriculum developers and implementers.

ECED 670 SPEC TOPICS ECED (1-3)
In-depth study of a selected topic in Early Childhood Education. The specific requirements and prerequisites will vary with each topic and will be designated by the department each time there is a topic scheduled. Each topic may be taken as a separate course.

ECED 671 SPEC TOPICS ECED (1-3)
In-depth study of a selected topic in Early Childhood Education. The specific requirements and prerequisites will vary with each topic and will be designated by the department each time there is a topic scheduled. Each topic may be taken as a separate course.

ECED 672 SPEC TOPICS ECED (1-3)
In-depth study of a selected topic in Early Childhood Education. The specific requirements and prerequisites will vary with each topic and will be designated by the department each time there is a topic scheduled. Each topic may be taken as a separate course.

ECED 680 CELEBRATING THE ARTS WITH YOUNG CHILDREN: INTEGRATING THE ARTS IN CURRICULUM FOR YOUNG CHILDREN (6)
Understanding and integration of the arts in teaching and learning with all young children. Experiences in music, dance, drama, and visual arts, supported by computer technology, with focus on inclusion of children with special needs. Emphasis on developing creative and aesthetic expression. Exploring the potential of the arts in literacy learning and the value of the arts in diverse and inclusive settings. Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the graduate program director.

ECED 692 GRADUATE INTERNSHIP PREPRIMARY (3)
Integration of theory and practice in a public Pre-Kindergarten or Kindergarten setting with guidance from the classroom mentor teacher and university supervisor. Approximately eight weeks. Graded S/U. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all identified prerequisite coursework; completion of application with the Center for Professional Practice (CPP); consent of Graduate Program Director, Department Chair, and CPP Director.

ECED 693 GRADUATE INTERNSHIP PRIMARY (3)
Integration of theory and practice in a public 1st, 2nd, or 3rd grade setting with guidance from the classroom mentor teacher and university supervisor. Approximately eight weeks. Graded S/U. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all identified prerequisite coursework; completion application with the Center for Professional Practice (CPP); consent of Graduate Program Director, Department Chair, and CPP Director.

ECED 694 INTERNSHIP IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION PROGRAMS (3-6)
Experience relating theory and practice in early childhood education programs. Prerequisites: Early Childhood graduate student standing and consent of the Early Childhood Education graduate program director.

ECED 695 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3)
Independent study in selected areas of early childhood education. Prerequisites: Early Childhood graduate student standing and consent of Early Childhood Education graduate program director.

ECED 696 DIRECTED READING IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3)
Independent readings in journals and professional books in selected areas of Early Childhood Education. Prerequisites: Early Childhood graduate student standing and consent of the Early Childhood Education graduate program director.

ECED 750 PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT AND EVALUATION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3)
The design, development and evaluation of programs in education and human services, including early childhood education. Theory, paradigms and models; policy in the program development process; grant writing; Bronfenbrenner's notions of the ecology of human development in the design of programs; budgeting; program evaluation and use of technology in program development.
ECED 752 FAMILIES, SCHOOLS, AND COMMUNITIES IN A CONTEMPORARY CONTEXT (3)
Family, community, and school as a focal point of professional practice for teachers and teacher educators; relationship between teachers and families in support of the education and development of children in the context of the community; addresses teacher/child/family interactions within diverse contemporary communities, including urban, rural, tribal, migrant, linguistic, ethnic and others. Within a bioecological systems framework, the course builds on knowledge base of research, theory and practice, addressing national standards and practical applications for teachers.

ECED 760 CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES IN EARLY CHILDHOOD (3)
In depth consideration of guiding theories and critical perspectives in the field of early childhood. Readings to include original works by Vygotsky, Bronfenbrenner, Piaget and others. Post-modern, feminist, post-colonial perspectives, activity and systems theories offer a critical examination of traditional theories in relation to current research and to the students' professional experiences. Prerequisites: No prerequisite courses. Open only to students in CAS in Early Childhood or with permission of the program director.

ECED 762 LEADERSHIP AND ADVOCACY IN EARLY EDUCATION AND CARE (3)
Theory, research and practice in early childhood as a foundation for leadership in the field and advocacy on behalf of young children, families, communities and the profession. An examination of current issues in the field and strategies for articulating positions and for working toward change. Leadership in teaching administration, policy-making and ethical decision-making. Prerequisites: Open only to students in CAS in Early Childhood Education or other graduate students with permission of the program director.

ECED 764 ETHICS AND SOCIAL JUSTICE IN EDUCATION AND RELATED HUMAN SERVICES (3)
An examination of the nature of ethics, social justice, and related critical social issues, addressing theoretical foundations and emphasis on implications for practice and advocacy among education and other professionals in early childhood education, elementary education, secondary education, special education, and other educational specializations as well as for those in administration and in related human services settings. Open only to students in CAS in Early Childhood Education or to other graduate students with permission of the program director.

ECED 773 SEMINAR IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3)
The final course for students enrolled in the graduate program in Early Childhood Education. Focus of seminar discussions on issues and topics of importance in early childhood education. Exploration of theoretical, philosophical, historical and/or sociological foundations of topics (to be taken in the final semester of the program).

ECED 794 TRAVEL AND STUDY IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (1-6)
A field study, including cultural tours in selected foreign countries, of current early childhood education programs, facilities, and trends. Academic work includes lectures, observations, and personal interactions. Participation in planned educational activities and a follow-up paper are required. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 units.

ECED 897 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION THESIS (6)
Original investigation using acceptable research method and design under the direction of one or more faculty members.

ECED 898 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION THESIS (3)
The previous course, ECED 897, taken over two consecutive semesters.

ECED 899 THESIS CONTINUUM (1)
Continuation of thesis research.