DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Office
LA 3210, 410-704-2958
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Programs of the Department
The program of courses in political science aims to promote understanding of the nature of political relationships. The department offers a major and minor in Political Science. In addition, the Department of Political Science offers combined majors with the Department of Economics, the Department of Mass Communication and Communication Studies, and the Department of Geography and Environmental Planning. Students wishing to major in both Political Science and Economics; Political Science and Geography and Environmental Planning; Political Science and Mass Communication; or Political Science and Communication Studies can obtain a combined major which certifies that the requirements of both departments have been completed. Students should refer to the section on combined majors listed below. The major prepares students for advanced study and provides the foundation for careers in public administration, law, public relations, business and research, and urban and regional planning.

The Prelaw Advising Program is administered by the Department of Political Science.

Combined Major Programs with Mass Communication and Communication Studies
Completion of individual majors in Political Science and Communication Studies or Political Science and Mass Communication requires the successful completion of 75 units (36 in communication studies or mass communication and 39 in political science). However, by electing the combined major in Political Science and Communication Studies or Political Science and Mass Communication, students will be able to complete both majors with a total of 69 units. Students interested in either of the double majors should consult with an adviser in both departments to review requirements.

Combined Major Program with Geography
Completion of individual majors in Political Science and Geography requires the successful completion of 79 units (39 in Political Science, 40 in Geography). However, by electing the combined major in Political Science and Geography, students will be able to complete both majors with a total of 67 units. Students interested in this combined major should consult with an adviser in both departments to review requirements.

Combined Major Program with Economics
Completion of individual majors in Political Science and Economics requires the successful completion of 75-76 units (39 in Political Science and 36-37 in Economics). However, by electing the combined major in Political Science and Economics, students will be able to complete both majors with a total of 60-61 units. Students interested in either of the combined majors should consult with an adviser in both departments to review requirements.

Transfer Credit Policy
Students who transfer to Towson University in senior standing are expected to complete a minimum of 15 units of upper-division political science courses. Those who transfer below senior standing normally will be expected to complete 21 units of upper-division political science courses at Towson University.

Careers in Political Science
Political Science majors generally prepare themselves, at the undergraduate level, for careers in law, government (federal, state and local), service in public and private interest groups, business, and journalism and the media, as well as research and teaching at various levels of the education system.

Student Opportunities
Activities
In addition to its academic curriculum, the department offers opportunities providing a broad range of related experiences. Classes travel to Annapolis and Washington, D.C., to observe first-hand the political workings of government. Political Science majors are given the opportunity to edit the Towson Journal of International Affairs, one of the few undergraduate academic journals in the United States.

Internships
An integral part of the Political Science curriculum is the opportunity for students to participate in an internship in their junior or senior year. Students are placed in all branches of government and at all levels of government. Placements with the Maryland General Assembly or a member of Congress are most common.

PRELAW ADVISING
Coordinator: Jack Fruchtman (Political Science)
Office
LA 3241, 410-704-3350
http://www.towson.edu/polsci/1%20-%20Program%20Information/preLaw.asp

Students contemplating law school after graduation should make an appointment with the university’s Prelaw adviser, Dr. Jack Fruchtman. He can provide prospective students with a copy of the Towson Prelaw Handbook, introduce them to the Prelaw Society, and offer advice concerning courses of study, preparation for the Law School Admission Test (LSAT) and other matters pertaining to what students need for their application to law school. In general, students should concentrate on improving their reading, writing, speaking and thinking skills.

Dual Degree Program
Towson University offers qualified students the opportunity to apply to the early admission program at the University of Baltimore School of Law. Admission is not automatic but is contingent upon acceptance by the University of Baltimore Law School, including review of LSAT scores. Transfer to the UB law program can only take place at the end of a spring term. To qualify for entrance to the dual-degree program, students must fulfill the first three of the standards listed below; to qualify for
graduation from Towson University, they must also fulfill the fourth and fifth standards listed:

1. Completion of at least 91 units at TU with at least a 3.50 GPA
2. Completion of all TU Core Curriculum requirements
3. Completion of a major at TU with at least a 3.50 GPA in the major. No specific areas of study or disciplines are required for this program; accordingly, students may choose majors in which they are most interested
4. Successful completion of 29 units at the University of Baltimore School of Law, and of all other TU graduation requirements as listed in the catalog under the heading Degree shy:Requirements
5. Grades of C or higher must be earned in the graduate level UB law courses that are transferred to Towson. Any courses that receive a grade lower than a C are not eligible to be applied to the undergraduate record

Subsequent completion of all requirements at the University of Baltimore Law School is necessary in order to earn the J.D. degree from the University of Baltimore. Students interested in this program should contact the TU Prelaw adviser, Dr. Jack Fruchtman, in the Department of Political Science.

Majors in Political Science

- Major in Political Science (http://catalog.towson.edu/undergraduate/liberal-arts/political-science/political-science)
- Combined Major in Political Science and Economics (http://catalog.towson.edu/undergraduate/liberal-arts/political-science/combined-political-science-economics)
- Combined Major in Political Science and Environmental Planning (http://catalog.towson.edu/undergraduate/liberal-arts/political-science/combined-political-science-environmental-planning)
- Combined Major in Political Science and Communication Studies (http://catalog.towson.edu/undergraduate/liberal-arts/political-science/combined-political-science-communication-studies)
- Combined Major in Political Science and Mass Communication (http://catalog.towson.edu/undergraduate/liberal-arts/political-science/combined-political-science-mass-communication)

MINOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

- Political Science (http://catalog.towson.edu/undergraduate/liberal-arts/political-science/political-science-minor)

Courses

POSC 101 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE (3)

POSC 102 HONORS INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE (3)

POSC 103 AMERICAN NATIONAL GOVERNMENT (3)
Structure and functions of the government of the United States and the problems involved in the extension of the scope of democratic government in our contemporary life. GenEd II.C.2 or Core: The United States as a Nation.

POSC 105 GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD (3)
Comparative survey of governments and political systems in a number of major countries in the world today. Attention given to political behavior, structures, processes and policies. GenEd II.D or Core: Global Perspectives.

POSC 107 INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (3)
An introductory examination of principles of legal, political, and social relations among nations, coordination and conflict in the international system, global issues, such as trade, security, war and peace, power and formation of foreign policy. GenEd II.D or Core: Global Perspectives.

POSC 108 HONORS INTRO TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (3)
An introductory examination of principles of legal, political and social relations among nations; coordination and conflict in the international system; global issues, such as trade, security, war and peace, power and formation of foreign policy. Honors College course. GenEd II.D or Core: Global Perspectives.

POSC 207 STATE GOVERNMENT (3)
Historical background, state constitutions, and the legislative, executive and judicial branches of government. Problems of state administration and federal-state relations. GenEd II.C.2 or Core: The United States as a Nation.

POSC 209 INTRODUCTION TO LAW (3)
The legal process in the United States for the liberal arts student. Prerequisite: none. GenEd II.C.2 or Core: The United States as a Nation.

POSC 212 HONORS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (3)
Supreme Court as a political institution including personal policy preferences of justices in regard to civil rights and liberties. Honors College course. GenEd II.C.2 or Core: The United States as a Nation.

POSC 301 POLITICAL RESEARCH I (3)
Multi-method introduction to political research. Discusses how to frame and answer questions about politics. Covers quantitative and qualitative methods. Prerequisite: One POSC course.

POSC 303 THEORY OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS (3)
The theories of mutual relations of states. Elements of national power; international politics as a struggle for power. Restraints upon the struggle for power. Prerequisite: HIST 103 or POSC 107 or consent of instructor.

POSC 304 POLITICS OF METROPOLITAN GROWTH AND CHANGE (3)
Examination of the political economy of metropolitan growth; role of federal, state and local actors and policies in shaping development. Prerequisite: one lower level political science class or consent of the instructor. Core: Metropolitan Perspectives.

POSC 305 URBAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS (3)
The political history of American cities from the 18th century through the recent reform movement. City charters, home rule, types of executives, political machines, the metropolitan area. Prerequisite: POSC 103. Core: Metropolitan Perspectives.

POSC 307 CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL POLITICS (3)
Computer simulation (conducted jointly with colleges and universities throughout the world) used to study the formulation and implementation of contemporary international politics. Prerequisite: POSC 107 or POSC 303 or consent of instructor.
POSC 329 THE POLITICS OF ETHNICITY AND NATIONALISM (3)
Pervasiveness of ethnicity in domestic and international politics, and
the instruments for managing ethnic conflict. Prerequisite: POSC 105 or
POSC 107 or 6 hours of POSC credit or consent of instructor.

POSC 337 COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT OF FOREIGN POWERS: THE
WESTERN WORLD (3)
An examination of the problems of modernization and stable
constitutional rule in England, France, Italy, and Germany. Prerequisite:
POSC 101 or POSC 105 or consent of instructor.

POSC 338 GOVT USSR/E. EUR (3)
Comparisons of the diverse political, economic, and intellectual roads to
socialism. Prerequisite: POSC 101, POSC 137, or consent of instructor.

POSC 339 COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS (3)
Attempt to bring together the analytical concepts and methodological
techniques that may be applied to the study of political systems in a
comparative sense. Prerequisite: POSC 103 or POSC 105.

POSC 340 COMPARATIVE PUBLIC POLICY (3)
Comparative study of the policy problems and processes of the United
States, Canada and Western European countries, focusing on the growing
convergence of public policy making in the states of the developed world.
Prerequisites: POSC 101, POSC 103, POSC 105 or consent of instructor.

POSC 342 RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS (3)
Examination of the government and politics of post-Soviet Russia.
Special attention to the legacy of the Czarist and Communist systems
and the nature of the democracy in Russia today. Prerequisite: POSC 105
or POSC 107 or consent of instructor.

POSC 343 AFRICAN-AMERICAN POLITICS (3)
Examination of African-American strategies in struggle for full citizenship
rights; political behavior in post-Civil Rights era; contemporary trends
in electoral politics at local, state, and national levels. Prerequisite: one
lower-level political science course or consent of instructor. Core: The
United States as a Nation.

POSC 345 GOVERNMENTS AND POLITICS OF EAST ASIA: FOCUS ON
CHINA AND JAPAN (3)
Examination of the governments and politics of East Asia with a
particular emphasis on China and Japan. Emphasizes current political
events and structures. Prerequisite: POSC 105 or consent of the
instructor.

POSC 351 THE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF LATIN AMERICAN (3)
An examination of the informal and formal rules of the political "game" in
Latin America with an emphasis on four types of political systems found
in contemporary Latin America: democratic reformist, revolutionary,
populist, and military authoritarian. Prerequisite: POSC 101 or POSC 105
or consent of instructor.

POSC 355 LATIN AMERICAN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES (3)
An analysis of the Latin American Policy of the United States from the
Monroe Doctrine to the present. Emphasis will be on historical, political,
economic, and security factors in the ebb and flow of inter-American
relations. Prerequisite: POSC 101 or POSC 105 or consent of instructor.

POSC 375 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (3)
Administration as a central element of contemporary society, with special
reference to the problems of government organization, control, personnel,
finance and public relations. Prerequisite: POSC 101.

POSC 381 THE PRESIDENCY (3)
A discussion of the origin of the office, the selection of the president and
policy making in the executive branch. Prerequisite: POSC 103.

POSC 383 CONGRESS (3)
An investigation of the relations of Congress with the other branches
of government and with the political parties and interest groups. Also
examines the relationships between a member of Congress and their
constituency as well as the internal dynamics of Congress. Prerequisite:
POSC 103.

POSC 384 JUDICIAL SYSTEM (3)
Roles, functions and operations of the American judicial system.
Examining ideology of law and justice and consequences of legal
decisions. Prerequisite: POSC 103 or consent of instructor.

POSC 401 POLITICAL RESEARCH II (3)
Statistical methods to explore political phenomena. Polling, comparative
research, legislative voting analysis, and multivariate statistics.
Prerequisite: POSC 301 and one other upper division POSC course or
consent of instructor.

POSC 417 AMERICAN POLITICAL PARTIES (3)
Origin and development of the American two-party system. The activities
of pressure groups and organizations, and their effects upon the party
system. Prerequisite: POSC 103 or consent of instructor.

POSC 418 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND POLITICS (3)
The nature and origins of the Constitution: judicial review, separation of
powers, federalism, and the Commerce Clause. Prerequisite: POSC 101 or
POSC 103.

POSC 419 CIVIL RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES: THE FIRST AND
FOURTEENTH AMENDMENTS (3)
The constitutional guarantees of freedom of speech, religious liberty, free
assembly and equal protection. Prerequisite: POSC 101 or POSC 103.

POSC 420 CONSTITUTIONAL PROTECTIONS: PERSONAL LIBERTY AND
THE RIGHTS OF THE ACCUSED. (3)
Personal liberty in the home and the person in regard to individual
decision making and criminal justice. Prerequisite: POSC 101 or
POSC 103.

POSC 421 POLITICS AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY (3)
Analysis and investigation of U.S. environmental problems from a
political perspective. Prerequisite: POSC 103 or consent of instructor.

POSC 422 THE SUPREME COURT (3)
Roles, behavior, structure and operations of the U.S. Supreme Court.
History, politics, decision making and impact of cases. Prerequisite:
POSC 103 or consent of instructor.

POSC 425 LEGAL THEORY (3)
Examining ideology of law and justice and consequences of legal
issues of our time. Readings, drawn from time-honored writers of the past, are
designed to evoke continuous discussion and debate on contemporary
problems in the law. Prerequisites: Junior standing and 9 units of political
science or consent of instructor.

POSC 427 POLITICAL THEORY I (3)
Political thought in the West from the Greeks to the end of the 16th
century. Prerequisite: POSC 101 or consent of instructor.

POSC 428 POLITICAL THEORY II (3)
Political philosophers and their writings since the 16th century. Attention
given to the conflict of ideologies in the 20th century. Prerequisite:
POSC 101 or consent of instructor.

POSC 430 AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT (3)
Examines American political thinking, key concepts, and theorists.
Addresses major and minor figures and mainstream and alternative
perspectives within the American political tradition. Prerequisite: POSC 101 or consent of instructor.
POSC 432 UNITED STATES-RUSSIAN RELATIONS (3)
Relations between the U.S. and Russia. Emphasis on Soviet and post-Soviet periods, nationalities, democratization, and creation of market economics. Prerequisite: Any 100-level political science course or consent of instructor.

POSC 434 COMPARATIVE FOREIGN POLICY (3)
The foreign policy and foreign policy decision-making in countries around the world using a thematic approach. Comprehensive study of the ideas behind foreign policy-making. Prerequisite: POSC 107 or POSC 303 or consent of instructor.

POSC 436 U.S. FOREIGN POLICY (3)
The main events, ideas, and structure behind U.S. foreign policy. Ideas about the formation, conduct, and institutions involved in U.S. foreign policy and the issues facing U.S. presidents and policymakers in the 20th and 21st centuries.

POSC 438 COMPARATIVE RELIGIOUS FUNDAMENTALISMS (3)
Examination of the political impact of contemporary religious fundamentalism primarily focusing on the United States, Israel, and the Muslim world. The causes for the rise of fundamentalism will receive special attention as well as those movements that encourage violence and terrorism. Prerequisite: POSC 103 or POSC 105 or consent of instructor.

POSC 439 POLITICS OF THE DEVELOPING WORLD (3)
An examination of the causes of poverty in the developing world. Particular attention given to the roles of the international system, domestic politics, and the natural world. Prerequisite: POSC 105 or POSC 107.

POSC 441 CONTEMPORARY UNITED STATES AND EUROPEAN RELATIONS (3)
Transatlantic relations with the United States and European countries including Russia as well as critical institutions such as NATO, the European Union, and the G20. Prerequisite: POSC 103 or POSC 105 or consent of instructor.

POSC 447 INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANIZATION (3)
The nature, structure, and sources of international law, the relationship between international law and domestic U.S. law, the role of international organizations. Prerequisite: POSC 107 or consent of instructor.

POSC 449 U.S. HOMELAND SECURITY POLICY (3)
Concept of U.S. homeland security in the context of recent history, nature of threats and major vulnerabilities that are the focus of homeland security efforts, and the range of activities that constitute the U.S. homeland security enterprise. Prerequisite: POSC 107 or consent of instructor.

POSC 450 INTEREST GROUPS AND PUBLIC POLICY (3)
The structure, organization, objectives and activities of interest groups and their impact on public policy and campaign financing. Prerequisite: POSC 103 or consent of instructor.

POSC 453 INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY (3)
Principal roles of intelligence in national policy formulation, in the provision of strategic and tactical warning, in providing support for military operations, and in covert action. Problems inherent in conducting intelligence in a democracy. Prerequisite: POSC 107 or consent of instructor.

POSC 459 SIMULATION AND GAMES IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (3)
Political decisions using rational choice and game theory. Discussing voting methods, public goods, and paradoxes of collective choice using computer simulation. Prerequisite: one upper-level political science course or consent of instructor.

POSC 465 EDITORIAL WORK -TOWSON JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (1-3)
Members of the Editorial Board of "The Towson Journal of International Affairs" prepare the issues of that journal under the supervision of the faculty advisers. Admission by consent of the instructor. Graded S/U.

POSC 467 POLITICS AND THE BUDGETARY PROCESS (3)
Analysis of the budgetary process. Not open to students who have successfully completed this course as a special topic (POSC 470-479). Prerequisite: POSC 375 or consent of instructor.

POSC 470 SPECIAL TOPICS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (3)
An examination of current topics in political science. The content of the course will depend upon mutual faculty and student interest. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 units provided a different topic is covered. Prerequisite: Any 100-level POSC course or consent of instructor.

POSC 471 SPECIAL TOPICS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (3)
An examination of current topics in political science. The content of the course will depend upon mutual faculty and student interest. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 credits provided a different topic is covered.

POSC 472 SPEC TOPICS POSC (3)
An examination of current topics in political science. The content of the course will depend upon mutual faculty and student interest. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 credits provided a different topic is covered.

POSC 473 SPEC TOPICS POSC (3)
An examination of current topics in political science. The content of the course will depend upon mutual faculty and student interest. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 credits provided a different topic is covered.

POSC 474 SPEC TOPICS POSC (3)
An examination of current topics in political science. The content of the course will depend upon mutual faculty and student interest. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 units provided a different topic is covered.

POSC 475 SPEC TOPICS POSC (3)
An examination of current topics in political science. The content of the course will depend upon mutual faculty and student interest. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 units provided a different topic is covered.

POSC 476 SPEC TOPICS POSC (3)
An examination of current topics in political science. The content of the course will depend upon mutual faculty and student interest. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 units provided a different topic is covered.

POSC 477 SPEC TOPICS POSC (3)
An examination of current topics in political science. The content of the course will depend upon mutual faculty and student interest. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 units provided a different topic is covered.

POSC 478 SPEC TOPICS POSC (3)
An examination of current topics in political science. The content of the course will depend upon mutual faculty and student interest. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 units provided a different topic is covered.

POSC 479 SPEC TOPICS POSC (3)
An examination of current topics in political science. The content of the course will depend upon mutual faculty and student interest. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 units provided a different topic is covered.
POSC 481 SEMINAR IN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC POLICY (3)
In-depth investigation into the structure and institutions of the American national government and the process of policy formation, implementation, and evaluation. Specific topic of the seminar will vary from semester to semester. Prerequisites: POSC 301 and POSC 375 or POSC 381 or POSC 383 or POSC 384.

POSC 482 SEMINAR IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS (3)
In-depth investigation into the structures, institutions, and policy performance of governments in the contemporary world. Specific topic of the seminar will vary from semester to semester. Prerequisites: POSC 301 and POSC 337 or POSC 339 or POSC 340.

POSC 483 SEMINAR IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (3)
In-depth investigation into the structures, institutions, theories, and practices of international relations. Specific topic of the seminar will vary from semester to semester. Prerequisites: POSC 301 and POSC 303 or POSC 307 or POSC 434 or POSC 436.

POSC 484 SEMINAR IN LAW AND JUDICIAL SYSTEM (3)
In-depth investigation into the structures, institutions, theories, and practices of American Constitutional law and the Judicial System. Specific topic of the seminar will vary from semester to semester. Prerequisites: POSC 301 and POSC 418 or POSC 419 or POSC 422.

POSC 485 SEMINAR IN POLITICAL THEORY (3)
In-depth investigation into the history, theories, and applications of political theory. Specific topic of the seminar will vary from semester to semester. Prerequisites: POSC 301 and POSC 427 or POSC 428.

POSC 486 SEMINAR IN STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT (3)
In-depth investigation into the theories and practices of state and local government and politics. Specific topic of the seminar will vary from semester to semester. Prerequisites: POSC 301 and POSC 305 or POSC 375.

POSC 490 INDEPENDENT STUDY (1-3)
Individual and supervised study in selected areas of political science. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 units. Admission by consent of instructor.

POSC 491 SEMINAR: CONTEMPORARY U.S. FOREIGN POLICY (3)
An examination of the contemporary nature, basis, and instruments of American foreign policy. Formulation and implementation of American foreign policy will also be examined. Prerequisites: 15 units in POSC including POSC 107 or POSC 303 or consent of instructor.

POSC 493 INTERNSHIP I (3-9)
Familiarizes students with the practical working of government institutions. The flexibility in time and unit arrangements will allow a variety of political experiences in which students combine theory and practice. No more than 3 units may be earned in any one term. Prerequisites: junior/senior standing and consent of instructor.

POSC 494 INTERNSHIP (1-6)
Familiarizes the student with the practical working of government institutions in which students theorize and practice. U/G graded under S/U procedure. Prerequisites: Junior/Senior standing and consent of instructor.

POSC 498 DIRECTED READINGS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (1-3)
Readings and research in preparation for the writing of a thesis or other research paper in political science under the supervision of one member of the political science faculty. Must be taken in advance of the Honor Thesis course. Prerequisites: 18 units in political science, directed readings in political science, 3.50 average in political science and an overall GPA of 3.25 and consent of instructor.

POSC 499 HONORS THESIS IN POSC (3)
Research and writing of a thesis directed by a faculty member in a chosen area of specialization.